

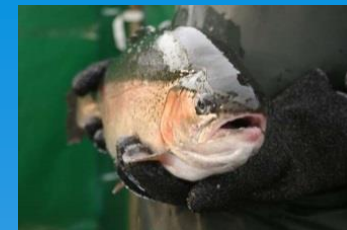
AquaIMPACT - Genomic and Nutritional Innovations for Genetically Superior Farmed Fish

Antti Kause

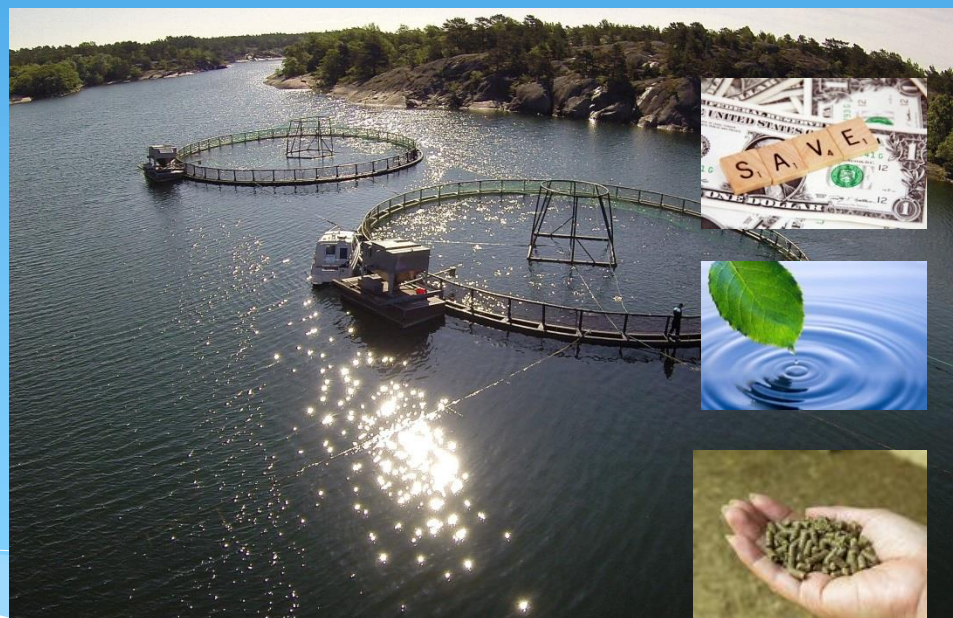
Natural Resources Institute Finland (Luke)

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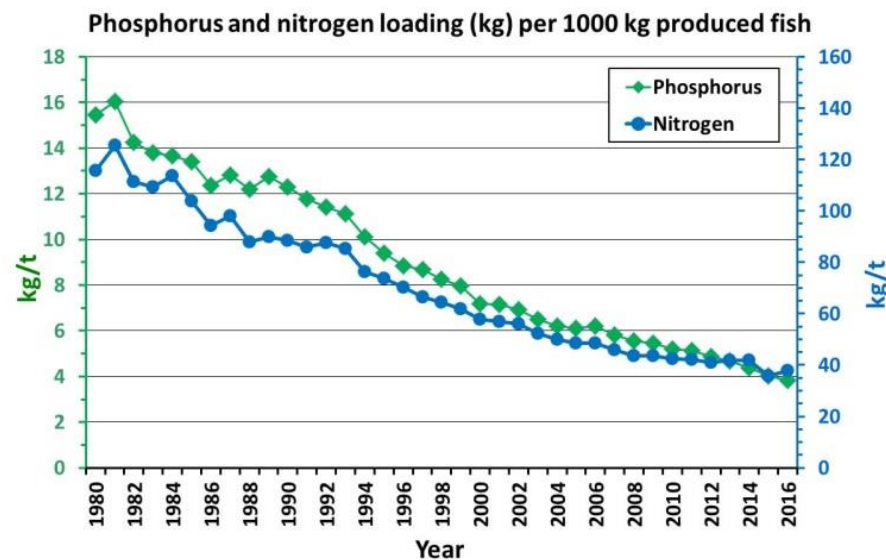
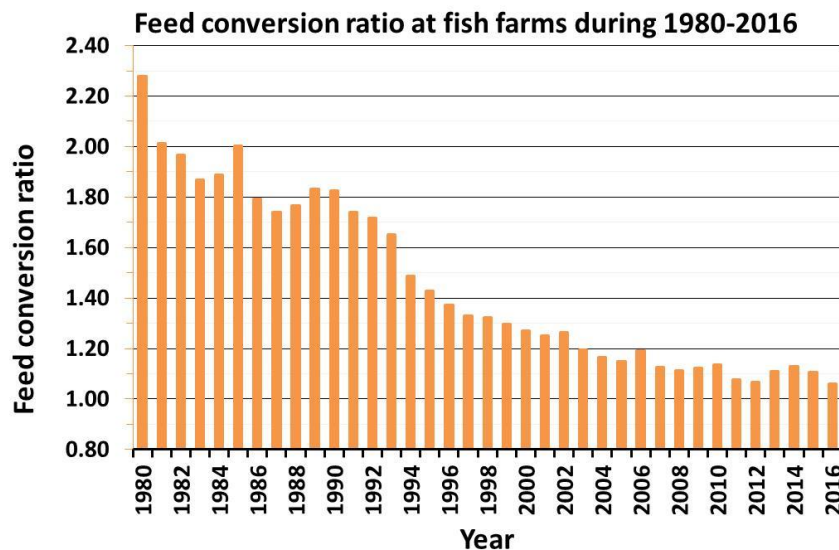
Raisio Aqua



Increase in resource efficiency and reduction in nutrient loading from 1980 to 2016 in rainbow trout farming

For production of 1000 kg fish:

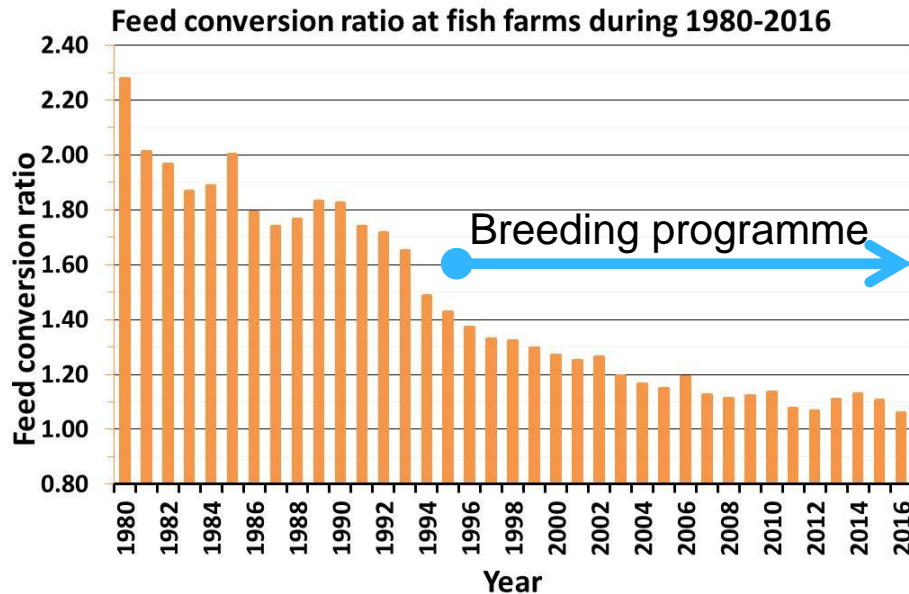
	1980-81		2016	
Feed conversion ratio, FCR	2.28	→	1.06	-53%
Feed needed (kg):	2280		1060	-53%
Phosphorus loading (kg/1000kg):	16.0		3.8	-76%
Nitrogen loading (kg/1000kg):	125.6		37.8	-70%



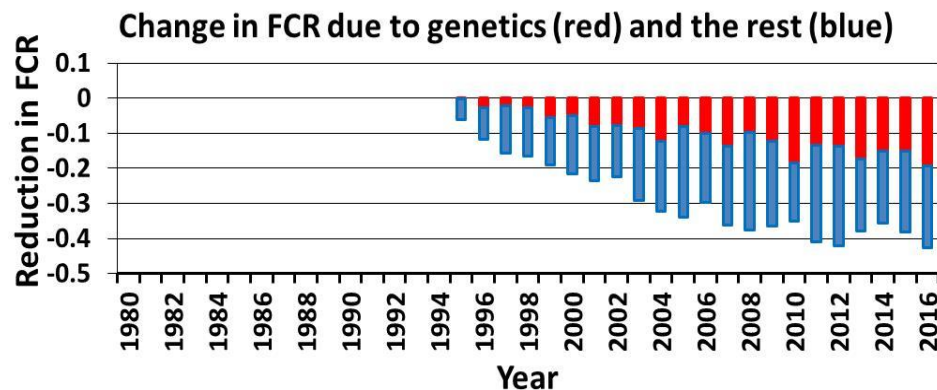
Source: Official data records of ELY Centre from mainland Finland, n=12-381 farms per year.



Genetic improvement in FCR in rainbow trout



-0.427 unit phenotypic improvement
28.7% improvement in FCR



-0.427 unit phenotypic improvement

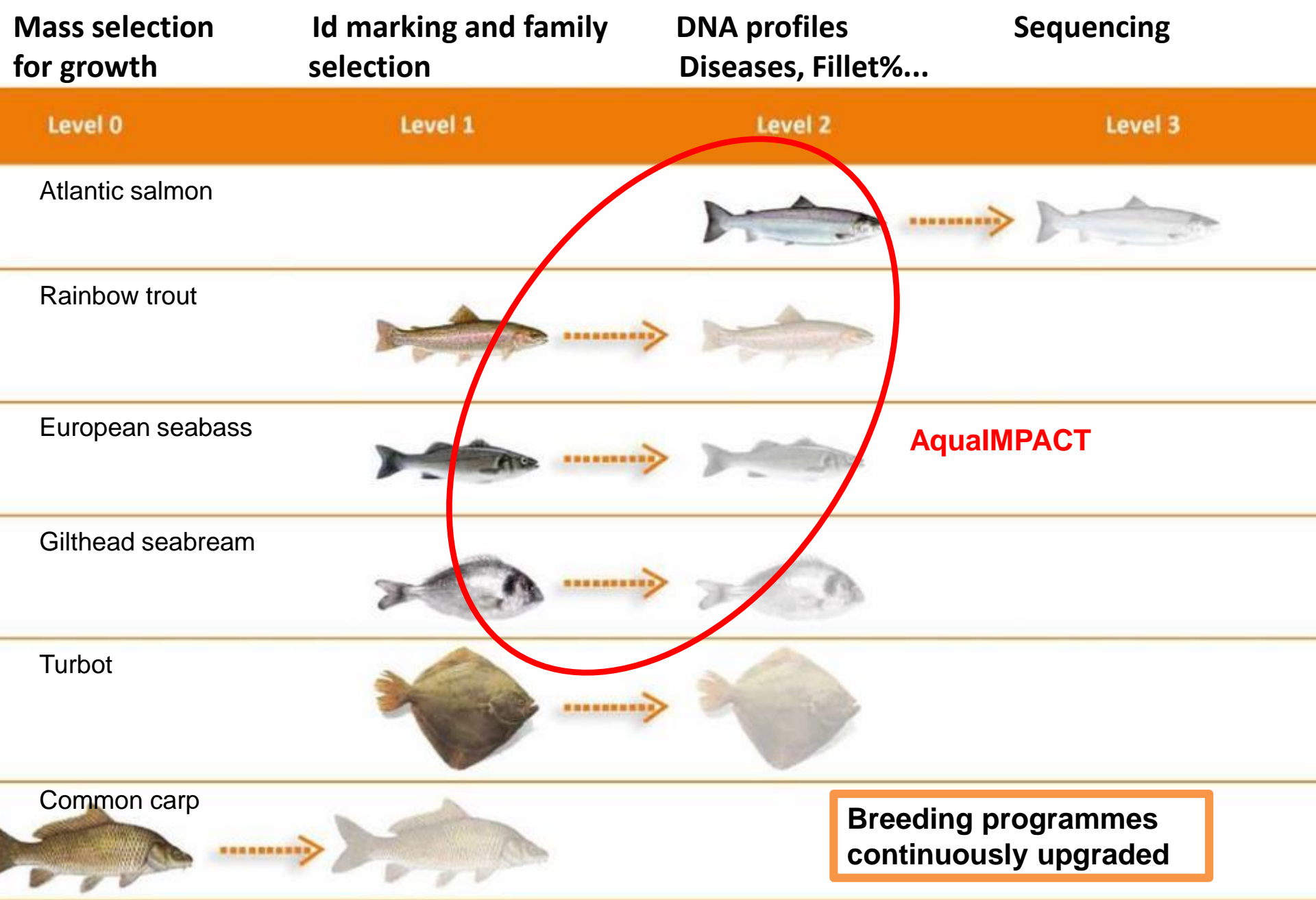
-0.192 FCR units: Genetics ~40%

-0.235 FCR units: Feeds, management ~60%

In 10 Mkg production, 2.4M€ cost saving

FCR genetically improved 1.96% per generation, **cumulatively by 13.0%**,

Growth genetically improved 6.7% per generation, cumulatively by 57.2%



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Breeding programmes change fish traits that are related to nutritional requirements

	Fish traits	Genetic or family variation ²	Documented genetic change in response to selection
X	Growth rate	+++	Yes
X	Feed conversion ratio	+(+)	Yes
X	Lipid%	+++	Yes
X	Lipid%, when body weight constant	+++	Yes
X	Fillet%	+(+)	Yes
X	Protein retention	+	Yes
	Energy retention	+	Yes
	Fatty acid synthesis	+	
	N-3 LC-PUFA deposition	+	

¹ Sources: Gjerdem and Rye (2018); Kause et al. (2016); Knap and Kause (2018); Nguyen et al. (2010); Prchal et al. (2018), Horn et al (2018). and references therein.

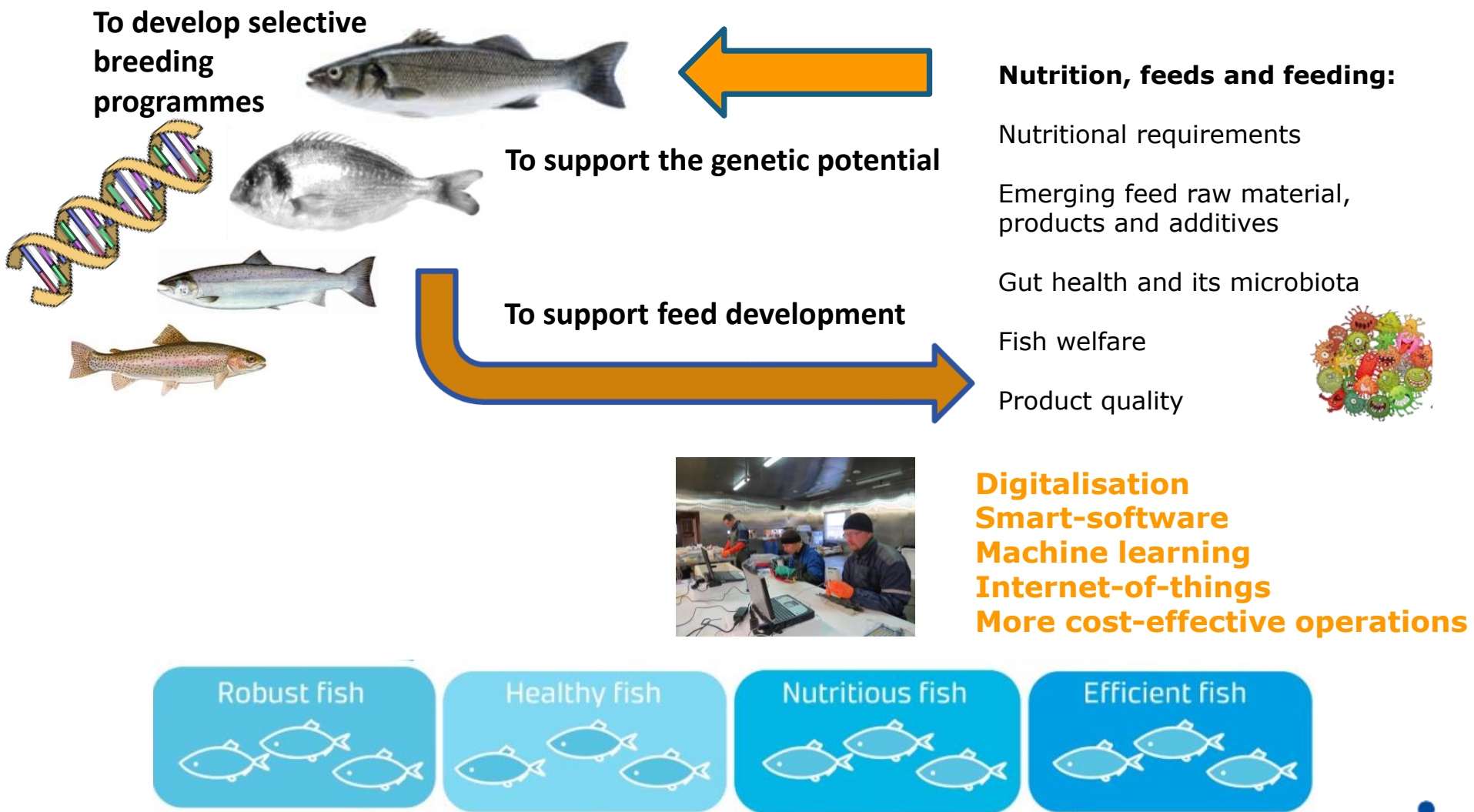
² Amount of genetic variation indicated by + signs.

D. Montero, S. Torrecillas, D.R. Tocher, M. Vandeputte, R. Fontanillas, G. Rosenlund, P. Haffray, B. Ruyter, A. Sonesson, J. Bastiaansen, A. Kause. (2019). EA2019.



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AquaIMPACT - A major effort to integrate fish breeding and nutrition



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AquaIMPACT - Genomic and Nutritional Innovations for Genetically Superior Farmed Fish



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Nutrition and breeding

