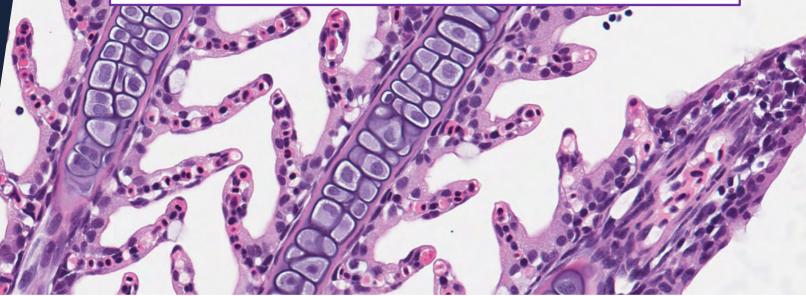




Rapid Diagnostic Tools in Aquaculture

AQUAFARM

Pordenone, 15-16th February 2018



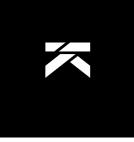
Fish Vet Group

Benchmark Holdings, www.benchmarkplc.com

Local focus, global expertise

- > 85 veterinarians and fish health professionals across
 8 countries
- Many years experience in global aquaculture & diagnostic histopathology
- Unique ability to identify and consult on aquaculture disease worldwide



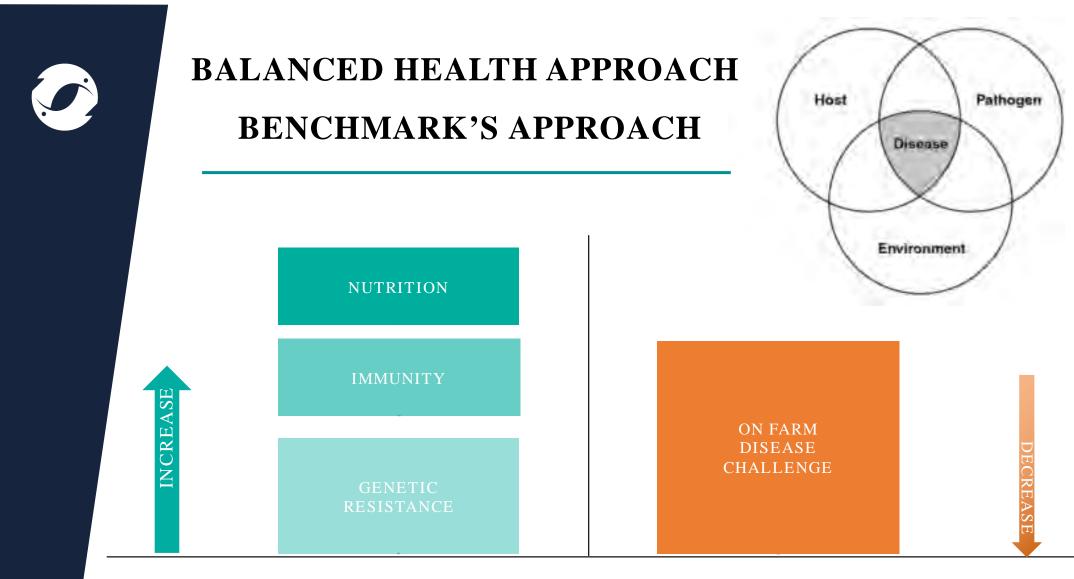


BENCHMARK HOLDINGS - LOCAL PRESENCE, GLOBAL REACH -

24 countries and customers in over 70 countries 85% business currently in aquaculture

- Animal Health
- Sustainability Science
- Technical Publishing
- Breeding and Genetics
- Advanced Animal Nutrition





RESILIENCE

SUSCEPTIBILITY

Disease is the largest hurdle for the sustainability and growth of the aquaculture industry

- Poor performance
- Animal welfare
- Mortalities
- Product downgrading
- Cost of treatments
- Environmental impact
- Public perception





When do we use diagnostic tools?

- Surveillance programme
- Health monitoring
- Disease investigation

What do we expect from a diagnostic tool?

- **Reliable**
- Fast \rightarrow early diagnosis is key
- Contribution to decision making





Approach to health assessment & disease diagnosis

On site:

- Farm and environmental data
- Clinical examination
- Fresh smears
- Vuick tests: e.g. agglutination

At the lab:

- Bacteriology, virology
- Histology
- PCR
- Immunological tests
- Clinical chemistry, etc.



Need for more farm-based, rapid and improved tools

Digital histopathology

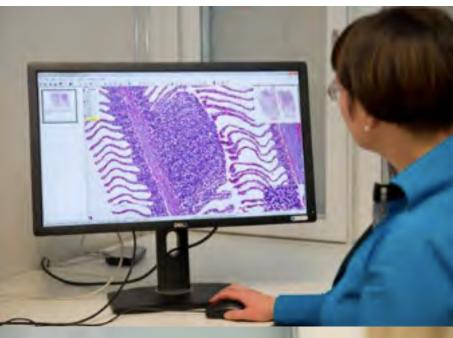
Mobile cPCR

Lateral flow cassettes



Histopathology

- Gold standard for disease investigation
- Health status overview
- Contribution to decision making
- Not just pathogen identification but characterization of the pathology, severity and time course of the disease
- Key for emerging, non-infectious, multifactorial and unknown aetiology diseases



Digital histopathology

- Quicker and remote access (24h service)
- Easy sharing and consultation





Digital histopathology

- Image analysis and scoring
 systems: more sensitive
 evaluation for farm trials
 (e.g. treatment, feed, genetics)
- Training / education
- Enhanced service



Farm test kits - mobile cPCR -

- On-farm testing of known pathogens
- Detection of non-culturable pathogens
- Very rapid turn-around (1h)
- Easy training simple workflow
- Non-lethal methods available for certain pathogens (i.e. gills swabs, blood, fin)



Farm test kits - mobile cPCR -

- Presence/absence
 - Complementary to bench qPCR
- Capacity 6 samples
- Sensitivity: 10^2 (100 copies)
- Pathogens: NNV, *Photobacterium damsela* subsp. *piscicida* and lymphocystis virus (in progress).
 Tenacibaculum maritimum, *Vibrio* species and other pathogens (future development).







Farm test kits

- Lateral flow cassettes -
- On-farm testing NNV
- Time to result 5-10 min
- Capacity 1 sample
- Sensitivity: 10⁵ TCID/ml
- Diagnosis/confirmation clinical outbreak
- Development ongoing to increase sensitivity and specificity



FishVet Group





www.fishvetgroup.com



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